

# Impacting Student Cultural Self Awareness With Culturally Relevant Texts

Kimberly Hallstrom, Assistant Principal, FAU High, and Kristin Potter-Oliveri, Middle School English Language Arts Teacher

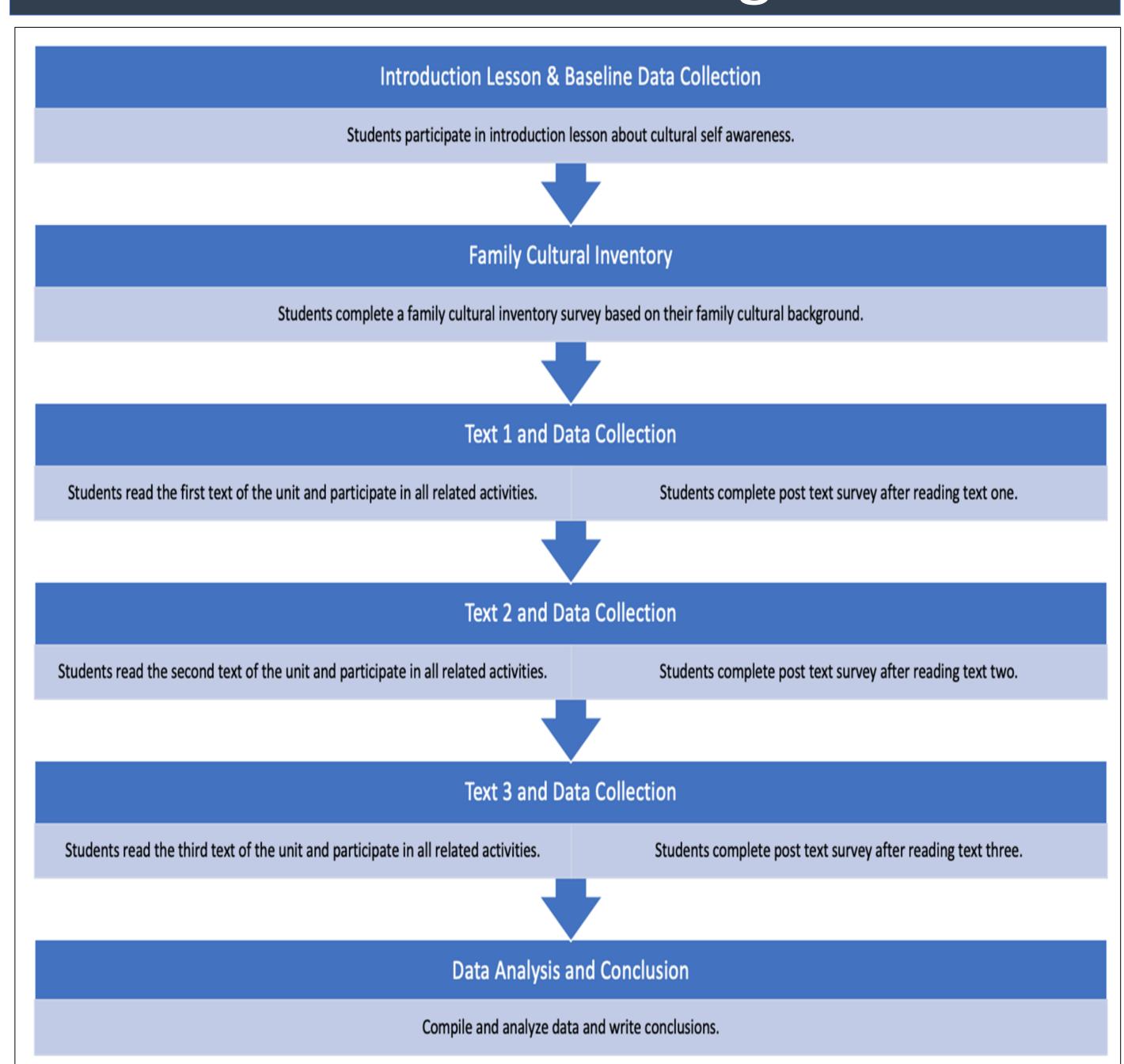
### Research Question

To what extent can the incorporation of a transformational leadership PLC model with a cultural focus impact self-awareness for students?

#### Rationale

- Historically, the diversity of literature in secondary public school classrooms fails to reflect the diversity of the student population in 21st century American schools (Juvonen et al. 2018).
- Students lack exposure to diverse, relevant texts that mirror their lives and offer a window into the world around them. In our research study we examine how the incorporation of a transformational leadership professional learning community (PLC) model with a cultural focus impacts self-awareness for middle school students.
- The project incorporates social emotional learning elements from the Collaborative for Academic, Social, and Emotional Learning (CASEL) Framework. Specifically, the research focuses on self- awareness: the ability to understand one's own emotions, thoughts, and values and how they influence behavior across contexts.
- This includes capacity to recognize one's strengths and limitations with a well-grounded sense of confidence and purpose. Such as *integrating personal and* social identities, identifying personal, cultural, and linguistic assets, linking feelings, values, and thoughts, and examining prejudices and biases.

## Research Design



#### Data

Figure 1: Data from the Cultural & Self Awareness Baseline Survey

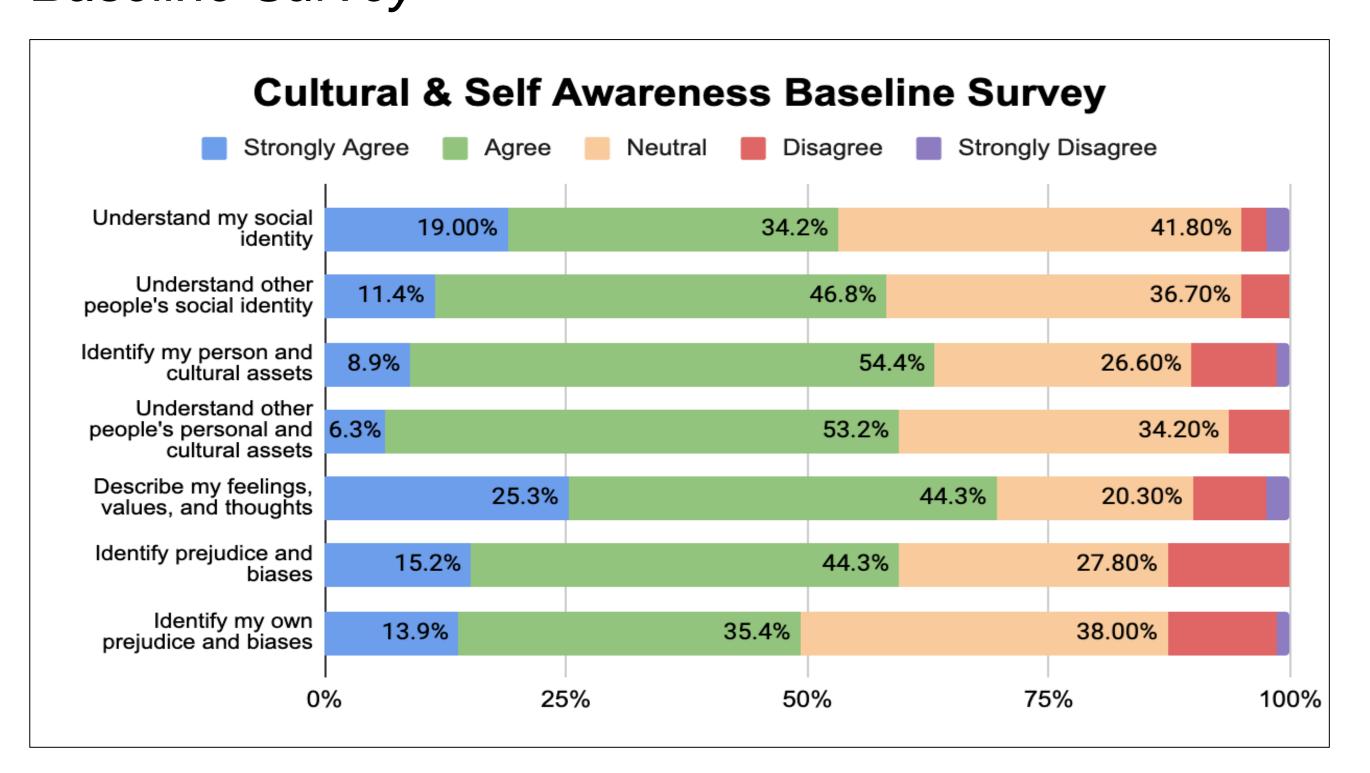


Figure 2: Data from the Cultural & Self Awareness Post-Text Survey

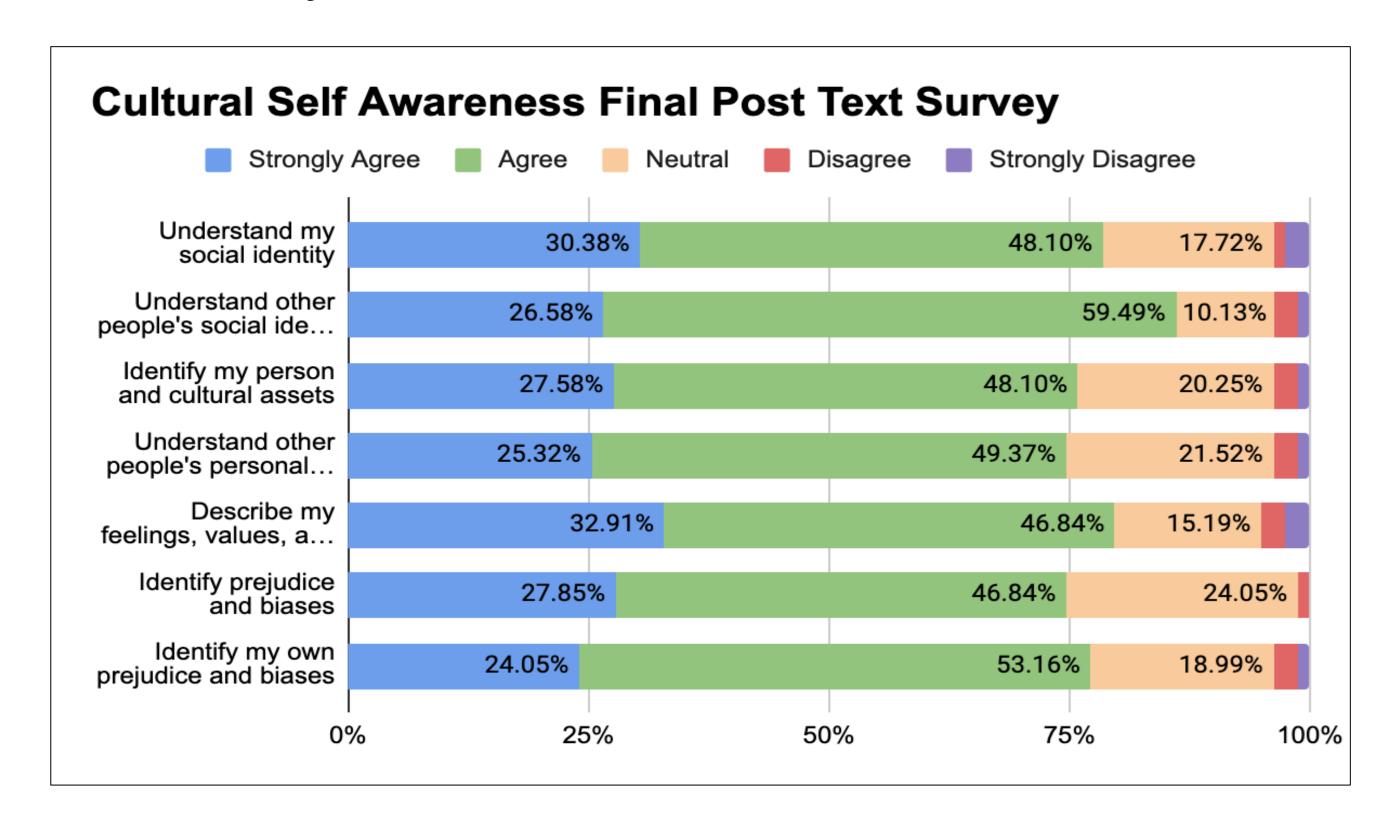
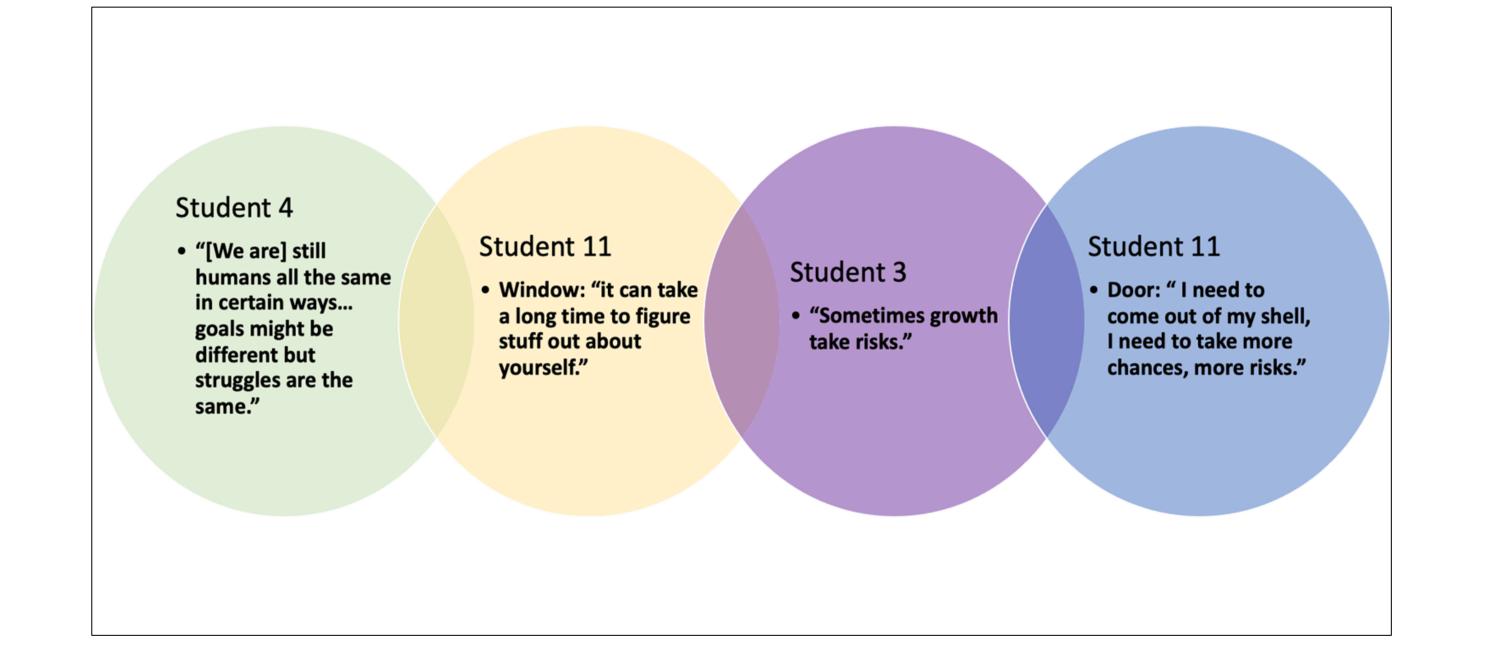


Figure 3: Quotes from students during post-text activities



### Findings

- Growth in all areas is evidenced by the increased percentage of students reporting agree and strongly agree in all areas after reading the first text of the Cultural and Self-Awareness unit.
- After reading all three texts in the Cultural and Self-Awareness unit, the percentage of students who responded with agree and strongly agree increased significantly for the following questions:
  - "I have a good understanding of my social identity." (25.28% increase)
  - "I feel like I can relate to and understand other people's social identities." (27.87% increase)
- o "I can identify my own prejudices and biases." (27.91% increase)
- The majority of the students (74.69%) report being able to identify prejudices and biases (including their own 77.21%) and understand their social identity as well as the social identities of others.

### Implications

#### **Next Steps**

- Compare diagnostic reading achievement data with survey data to identify possible correlations between the two variables.
- Implement cultural self-awareness unit in 6th-8th grade starting with summer assignment 2022
- Consider school-wide implementation K-9 by expanding PLC model

### References

Doyle, K. (2015). Appealing to their interests: providing diverse texts is an essential facet of effective teaching. *Literacy Today*, July, 2015, 28-29.

DuFour, R., & Fullan, M. (2013). *Cultures built to last systemic PLC's at work.*Solution Tree Press.

Drago-Severson, E. (2009). Leading Adult Learning: Supporting Adult Development in Our Schools. Corwin

Heifetz, R. A., & Laurie, D. L. (1997). The Work of Leadership. *Breakthrough Leadership*, 31-141. Horan, S. (2007, June). *Compass points: north, south, east, and west – an exercise in understanding preferences in group work.* 

Krownapple, J. (2017). *Guiding teams to excellence with equity: Culturally proficient facilitation.* Corwin.

Merriam, S. & Biereme, L. (2014). *Adult Learning: Linking Theory and Practice*. Jossey-Bass Sleeter, C.E., & Zavala, M. (2020) *Transformative ethnic studies in schools: curriculum, pedagogy, and research* [eBook]. New York, NY: Teachers College Press.

Yonghee, S., & Kaa, H. (2015). Mirroring Ourselves: Teacher Educators of Color Reading Multicultural Texts. *Issues in Education*, *Fall 2015*, 23-42.

Zinn, L. (1994). Philosophy of adult education inventory

(Rev. ed). Boulder, CO: Lifelong.